

## ANGLAIS

# Environment

**OBJECTIFS** Ce que tu dois savoir faire

- ✓ Comprendre un texte en anglais sur l'environnement et répondre aux questions
- ✓ Former des relatives clauses avec who, which, whose, that correctement
- ✓ Utiliser le vocabulaire de l'environnement (pollution, deforestation, desertification)
- ✓ Employer le futur simple et le conditionnel pour parler de l'environnement

**VOCABULAIRE** Définitions clés**Desertification**

Process by which land becomes dry desert progressively

**FMNR**

Farmer-Managed Natural Regeneration to restore degraded land

**Deforestation**

Cutting down trees destroying forests and soil protection

**COURS** L'essentiel du cours

## FORMULE

**Relative Clause (sujet)**

N + who/which/that + verb

*who=person, which=thing*

## FORMULE

**Future Simple**

Subject + will + V(base) + complement

*promesse ou prédiction future*

## FORMULE

**Conditional Type 1**

If + Present Simple, Subject + will + V(base)

*condition réelle possible*

**1 Lire**

Lis la question et repère le mot-clé pour localiser l'information dans le texte.

**2 Reformuler**

Prends les mots du texte et construis une phrase complète avec sujet + verbe.

**3 Vérifier**

Vérifie que ta réponse répond exactement à la question posée (what, why, how).

## EXEMPLE

**Exemple résolu — BEPC Niger - type examen****ENONCE**

Join the sentences using a relative pronoun: 'The river is polluted. The river flows through Niamey.'

**RESOLUTION**

→ Identify the repeated noun: 'the river' (thing) → Use 'which' → The river which flows through Niamey is polluted. → OR: The river that flows through Niamey is polluted. → ✓ Both answers are correct.

## EXERCICES

**Exercices d'application**

**1** Fill in: 'The farmer \_\_\_ crops were destroyed lost everything.' (who/whose/which)

3 pts

**2** Write a conditional: If we plant trees, ... (complete with future simple)

3 pts

**3** Give TWO causes of environmental problems in Niger mentioned in the text.

4 pts

## ASTUCES

**Astuces et pièges**

● Whose = possession (like 'his/her/its'): 'the man whose farm...'

▲ Ne jamais écrire 'the river which it flows' — supprimer 'it' après le relatif !

**★ A retenir absolument**

- Who → person | Which → thing | Whose → possession | That → person ou thing
- If + present simple + will : condition possible (If we act now, we will save Niger)
- Desertification, deforestation, pollution = 3 grands problèmes environnementaux du Niger